## van Gend en Loos 判決関連条文

EEC 設立条約 (1957 年) 12 条

Member States shall refrain from introducing between themselves any new customs duties on imports or exports or any charges having equivalent effect, and from increasing those which they already apply in their trade with each other.

(この条文は、関税同盟の完成に伴い廃止された。)

### (参考) EU 機能条約 30 条

Customs duties on imports and exports and charges having equivalent effect shall be prohibited between Member States. This prohibition shall also apply to customs duties of a fiscal nature.

# Costa 判決関連条文

### EEC 設立条約 37 条

1. Member States shall <u>progressively</u> adjust any State monopolies of a commercial character so as to ensure that no discrimination regarding the conditions under which goods are preured and marketed exists between nationals of Member States.

The provisions of this Article shall apply to any body through which a Member State, in law or in fact, either directly or indirectly supervises, determines or appreciably influences imports or exports between Member States. These provisions shall likewise apply to monopolies delegated by the State to others.

2. Member States shall refrain from introducing any new measure which is contrary to the principles laid down in paragraph 1 or which restricts the scope of the articles dealing with the <u>abolition</u> of customs duties and quantitative restrictions between Member States.

(現行条約とは下線部のみ異なる)

### (参考) EU 機能条約 37 条

1. Member States shall adjust any State monopolies of a commercial character so as to ensure that no discrimination regarding the conditions under which goods are preured and marketed exists between nationals of Member States.

The provisions of this Article shall apply to any body through which a Member State, in law or in fact, either directly or indirectly supervises, determines or appreciably influences imports or exports between Member States. These provisions shall likewise apply to monopolies delegated by the State to others.

2. Member States shall refrain from introducing any new measure which is contrary to the principles laid down in paragraph 1 or which restricts the scope of the articles dealing with the <u>prohibition</u> of customs duties and quantitative restrictions between Member States.